



Chapter I
Population and Demography

Table I.1.
Number of Mid Year Population

Country	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Brunei Darussalam	186	253.4	296.0	305.1	314.4	323.1
Cambodia	6,590	8,600	10,200	10,702	10,368	11,437
Indonesia	147,490	179,379	194,755	197,004	199,280	201,581
Lao PDR	3,185	4,077	4,575	4,728	4,846	4,967
Malaysia	13,745	18,102	20,416	20,958	21,515	22,086
Myanmar	33,610	40,786	44,744	45,565	46,402	48,160
The Philippines	48,098	60,703	68,349	69,952	71,550	73,148
Singapore	2,414	3,047	3,526	3,670	3,794	3,922
Thailand	44,825	54,549	59,400	60,000	60,649	61,098
Viet Nam	52,462	66,017	71,996	73,157	74,307	75,456
ASEAN	352,605	435,513	478,257	486,041	493,025	502,178

Table I.2.
Population Growth

Country	1980-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	1996	1997	1998
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Brunei Darussalam	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.8
Cambodia	2.7	3.5	4.3	4.9	-3.1	10.3
Indonesia	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Lao PDR	2.5	2.3	2.7	3.3	2.5	2.5
Malaysia	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Myanmar	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.8	3.8
The Philippines	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2
Singapore	2.4	3.0	2.6	4.1	3.4	3.4
Thailand	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7
Viet Nam	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
ASEAN	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.9

Sources: 1. Yearbook of Brunei Darussalam 1998 and 1999 and Brunei Darussalam Key Indicators, 2000 and 2001; Yearbook of Cambodia 2000 and General Population Census of Cambodia, 1998, Provisional Population Total, National Institute of Statistics website; Yearbook of Indonesia 1996, 1997, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002 and 2003; Yearbook of Malaysia 1997 and Siaran Perangkaan Bulanan Malaysia, 2001, Malaysia Statistics Handbook 2002, Malaysia Monthly Statistical Bulletin, Nov 2002, Malaysia Statistical yearbook 2001; Yearbook of Myanmar 1998, 2000 and 2001; Yearbook of Philippine 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003 and website; Yearbook of Thailand 1996, 2001 and Key Statistics of Thailand, 2000, Thailand in Figures 2002; Yearbook of Singapore 2001, 2002, 2003; and Yearbook of Viet Nam 1995, 2000, 2001 and 2003.

2. ASEAN Secretariat, FMSU database.

3. ASEAN in Figures 2003.

4. Country Websites.

of ASEAN Countries, 1980-2005

(National Estimates, in Thousand)

1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 ¹⁾	2005 ²⁾	Latest Population Census
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
330.7	338.4	344.5	353.8	363.5	373.3	383.4	260
12,233	12,579	12,814	13,061	13,320	13,589	13,872	11,426
203,909	206,265	208,647	211,063	213,720	216,410	219,142	206,265
5,091	5,218	5,349	5,483	5,620	5,760	5,904	n.a
22,673	23,275	23,846	24,431	25,030	25,580	26,207	23,275
49,133	50,125	51,138	52,313	53,515	54,745	56,003	41,552
74,746	76,348	77,926	79,504	81,081	82,664	84,241	76,499
3,951	4,018	4,131	4,171	4,185	4,240	4,296	4,018
61,806	62,408	62,914	63,430	63,947	64,469	64,994	60,607
76,597	77,635	78,686	79,727	80,902	82,022	83,156	76,597
510,469	518,209	525,796	533,537	541,683	549,852	558,200	-

in ASEAN, 1980-2005

1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 ¹⁾	2005 ²⁾	Latest Population Census
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
2.4	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	-
7.0	2.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	-
2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.5
2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0
2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.2
0.7	1.7	2.8	1.0	0.3	1.3	1.3	2.8
1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1
1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	-
1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	-

- Notes:
- 1) Brunei Darussalam, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Myanmar, Singapore and Philippines: from FMSU Database and ASEAN in Figures 2003. Malaysia 2001: Statistical Yearbook of Malaysia, 2001.
 - 2) Indonesia and Thailand: computed based on the 1990 and 2000 Census figures, using extrapolation.
 - 3) 2001 figures: Countries' Statistical Yearbook/Indicators/web sites; except for Indonesia and Thailand which were based on 1990-2000 census.
 - 4) 2004-05 figures: Cambodia, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Viet Nam: national projection. Brunei darussalam and Myanmar: estimated based on 1995-2000 rate of growth, and 1996-2000 for Lao PDR, and 2000-2002 for Thailand.
 - 5) Brunei 1980: as a proxy, the figure was estimated based on the average rate of growth of 1990-1995.
 - 6) Lao PDR 1980 and 1990: as proxies, the figures were estimated based on the average rate of growth of 1996-2000.
 - 7) Latest Censuses: Brunei Darussalam-1990; Cambodia-1998; Indonesia-2000; Malaysia-2001; Myanmar-1990 and 1999 Fertility Survey; Philippines-2001; Singapore-2002; Thailand-2000; Viet Nam- 1999 Population and Housing Census.

¹⁾ See note number 4).

^{**)} Viet Nam 1980: the 1979 figure was used.

Table I.3.
Population Density, 1980-2004

Country	Total Area ('000 Sq. Km)	Population Density (per Sq. Km)					Rank of Pop. Density in 2004
		1980	1990	2000	2003	2004	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Brunei Darussalam	5.8	32	44	59	63	65	9
Cambodia	181	36	48	67	76	75	8
Indonesia	1,891	78	95	109	113	114	5
Lao PDR	237	13	17	22	24	24	10
Malaysia	330	42	55	70	76	77	7
Myanmar	677	50	60	74	79	81	6
The Philippines	300	161	203	254	270	276	2
Singapore	0.697	3,657	4,617	5,763	6,003	6,084	1
Thailand	513	91	109	122	125	126	4
Viet Nam	330	159	200	235	246	248	3
ASEAN	4,466	79	98	116	121	123	-

Sources: 1. Yearbook of Brunei Darussalam 1998 and 1999 and Brunei Darussalam Key Indicators, 2000 and 2001; Yearbook of Cambodia 2000 and General Population Census of Cambodia, 1998, Provisional Population Total; Yearbook of Indonesia 1996, 1997, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002 and 2003; Yearbook of Malaysia 1997 and Siaran Perangkaan Bulanan Malaysia, 2001, Malaysia Statistics Handbook 2002, Malaysia Monthly Statistical Bulletin, Nov 2002, Malaysia Statistical yearbook 2001; Yearbook of Myanmar 1998, 2000 and 2001; Yearbook of Philippine 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003 and website; Yearbook of Thailand 1996, 2001 and Key Statistics of Thailand, 2000, Thailand in Figures 2002; Yearbook of Singapore 2001, 2002, 2003; and Yearbook of Viet Nam 1995, 2000, 2001 and 2003.

2. ASEAN Secretariat, FMSU database.

3. ASEAN in Figures 2003.

4. Country Websites.

Notes: Derived from Table I.1 and figures on land area.

For Singapore, the figure used for land area prior to 2001 was 660 Sq km; for 2002=685.4 Sq km, 2003=697.1 Sq. km.

Graphic I.1.
Population Density of ASEAN Countries, 1980-2004

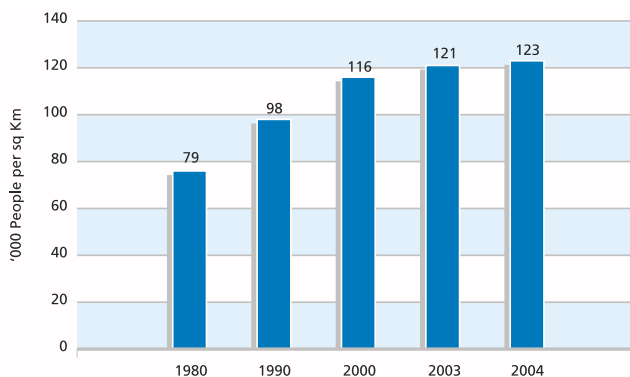


Table I.4.
Population by Sex, 2004

Country	Number ('000)			Percentage			Sex Ratio
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Brunei Darussalam	194	179	373	52.0	48.0	100.0	108.5
Cambodia	6,593	6,996	13,589	48.5	51.5	100.0	94.2
Indonesia	108,416	107,994	216,410	50.1	49.9	100.0	100.4
Lao PDR	2,851	2,909	5,760	49.49	50.51	100.0	98.0
Malaysia	13,023	12,557	25,580	50.9	49.1	100.0	103.7
Myanmar	27,151	27,594	54,745	49.6	50.4	100.0	99.0
The Philippines	41,580	41,083	82,664	50.3	49.7	100.0	101.2
Singapore	2,107	2,133	4,240	49.7	50.3	100.0	98.8
Thailand	31,909	32,560	64,469	49.5	50.5	100.0	98.0
Viet Nam	40,313	41,709	82,022	49.1	50.9	100.0	96.7
ASEAN	274,137	275,715	549,852	49.9	50.0	100.0	99.8

Sources: 1. Brunei Darussalam Key Indicators, 2000 and 2001; Website of National Institute of Statistics of Cambodia 2000; Monthly Statistical Bulletin of Malaysia, Nov 2002; Yearbook of Myanmar 2001; Yearbook of Philippines 2003; Yearbook of Singapore, 2003; Keys Statistics of Thailand, 2001; and Yearbook of Viet Nam 2003.
2. Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat (percentage population by sex for Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Lao PDR, Myanmar, Thailand and Vietnam).
3. ASEAN Secretariat, FMSU database.
4. Country websites

Table I.5.
Urban Population, 1980-2004

Country	Urban Population as % of Total Population							Rate of Annual Growth of Urban Population	
	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1980-1990	1990-2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Brunei Darussalam	–	–	72.0	–	75.5	76.0	74.0	–	–
Cambodia	12.4	12.6	23.5	17.5	18.0	19.0	19.0	2.86	10.22
Indonesia	22.2	30.6	40.2	42.1	44.5	46.0	45.0	5.30	4.14
Lao PDR	13.4	18.1	23.5	19.7	20.2	21.0	21.0	5.63	5.21
Malaysia	42.0	50.7 ¹⁾	62.0	58.1	63.3	64.0	60.0	4.72	3.83
Myanmar	24.0	24.6	27.7	28.1	28.9	29.0	30.0	2.21	3.07
The Philippines	37.5	48.8	58.6	59.4	60.2	61.0	62.0	5.07	4.81
Singapore	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.36	2.80
Thailand	17.0	18.7	21.6	28.6	31.6	32.0	31.0	2.81	2.50
Viet Nam	19.2	19.7	19.7	24.5	25.2	26.0	26.0	2.59	1.64
ASEAN	24.3	30.1	37.1	39.5	41.3	42.2	41.8	4.29	3.94

Sources: 1. Asian Development Bank, "KEY INDICATORS", 2001, 2002 and 2005.
2. Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat (for Brunei 2000).
3. Statistical Yearbook of Viet Nam 2003; Statistical Yearbook of Singapore 2003; Thailand in Figures 2002.
4. Human Development Report 2004, UNDP.
5. United Nations Statistics Division Website.

Notes: ASEAN figures is estimated based on Member Countries figures.
ASEAN figures are excluding Brunei Darussalam.

¹⁾ 1991 census.

Table I.6.
Population by Age Group, 2003

Country	Number ('000) in 2003						Percentage					
	<15	15-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Total	<15	15-29	30-44	45-59	60+	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Brunei Darussalam ¹⁾	121	105	87	32	18	363.5	33.2	29.0	24.0	8.8	5.0	100.0
Cambodia	5,540	3,657	2,286	1,160	677	13,320	41.6	27.5	17.2	8.7	5.1	100.0
Indonesia	65,048	62,709	46,486	24,128	15,348	213,720	30.4	29.3	21.8	11.3	7.2	100.0
Lao PDR	2,418	1,556	897	460	288	5,620	43.0	27.7	16.0	8.2	5.1	100.0
Malaysia	8,307	6,727	5,241	3,156	1,599	25,030	33.2	26.9	20.9	12.6	6.4	100.0
Myanmar ²⁾	17,495	14,175	10,956	6,583	4,305	53,515	32.7	26.5	20.5	12.3	8.0	100.0
The Philippines	30,007	22,424	15,485	8,326	4,839	81,081	37.0	27.7	19.1	10.3	6.0	100.0
Singapore ³⁾	869	843	1,146	853	474	4,185	20.8	20.1	27.4	20.4	11.3	100.0
Thailand	15,425	16,374	16,547	9,574	6,027	63,947	24.1	25.6	25.9	15.0	9.4	100.0
Viet Nam	26,181	23,653	17,157	7,575	6,337	80,902	32.4	29.2	21.2	9.4	7.8	100.0
ASEAN	171,410	152,224	116,288	61,849	39,912	541,683	31.6	28.1	21.5	11.4	7.4	100.0

Sources: 1. Statistical Yearbook of The Philippines 2003; Siaran Perangkaan Bulanan Malaysia, July 2004.

2. Country websites.

3. Lao PDR and Vietnam figures are based on the percentage of population by age group from IDB Summary Demographic Data, U.S. Census Bureau website, October 2004.

4. Brunei Darussalam figures are based on the percentage of population by age group from Statistical Yearbook for Asia and The Pacific 2002, United Nations

Notes: Applying 2000 age structure for Indonesia, Lao PDR, The Philippines, and Thailand

1) Applying 2001 age structure.

2) Applying 2002 age structure.

3) Applying age structure of resident population 2003.

Graphic I.2.
ASEAN Population by Age Group, 2003

